

# **MALACHI**

Summer 2023 – Week 12



### **Overview**

The Book of Malachi is the last book of the Old Testament in the Christian Bible. Estimated to have been written around the late 5th century BC, during the post-exilic period, Malachi addresses moral and spiritual deterioration, religious apathy, and social injustice. The prophet Malachi primarily directs his message towards the priests and people, challenging their behavior and calling them to repentance.

The book is structured as a series of dialogues between God and the people of Israel, where God confronts them with their shortcomings and demands a genuine commitment to faith and obedience. Several key themes emerge throughout the book:

**Faithfulness and Love of God:** Malachi emphasizes God's love for His people and reminds them of His covenantal relationship with Israel. Despite the unfaithfulness of the people, God remains faithful and longs for their repentance.

**Priests and Leadership:** The book sharply rebukes the priests for their negligence and unfaithful service in the temple. Malachi challenges the religious leaders to honor God, conduct proper sacrifices, and uphold their sacred duties.

**Social Justice and Morality:** Malachi condemns the injustices and dishonesty prevalent in society. He calls the people to treat one another justly, uphold the sanctity of marriage, and care for the vulnerable, such as widows and orphans.

**Day of the Lord:** Malachi prophesies about the future Day of the Lord, a time of judgment when God will distinguish between the righteous and the wicked.

**The Coming Messenger:** The book ends with a prophecy about the coming of a messenger, often interpreted as a foreshadowing of John the Baptist and the arrival of Jesus Christ.

### **Reading Plan**

**Day 1:** Read Malachi 1-2 Reflect on the prophecies of judgment against Israel and Judah for their sins.

Day 2: Read Malachi 3-4 Contemplate the rebuke of the corrupt leaders and false prophets. Explore the prophecy of the future glory of Zion and the reign of the Lord over the nations.

**Day 3:** Read Malachi 5-6 Reflect on the promise of a coming ruler from Bethlehem and the future restoration of Israel. Focus also on God's case against Israel, His desire for justice, and the call to

live righteously.

**Day 4:** Read Malachi 7 Contemplate the prophet's lament and hope for God's mercy and forgiveness towards His repentant people.

Despite its relatively short length, the Book of Malachi delivers powerful messages that resonate with believers across generations. It serves as a reminder of the importance of faithfulness, righteousness, and genuine worship in the eyes of God, emphasizing the need for a true and sincere relationship with Him. The book concludes the Old Testament on a note of anticipation for the coming Messiah, setting the stage for the events that unfold in the New Testament.

## **Bible Study**

#### Day 1 - Malachi 1

- What was the spiritual condition of the people during the time of Malachi's prophecy?
- In what ways can we relate to the issues faced by the people in Malachi's time?
- What was God's concern about the offerings brought by the people?
- Are there areas in your life where you struggle to give God your best? How can you improve in those areas?

#### Day 2 - Malachi 2

- What were the issues of spiritual leadership during Malachi's time, and how did it affect the people? How can leaders today learn from the mistakes of the priests in Malachi's day?
- What role do we play in supporting and praying for our spiritual leaders?
- How can we apply the principles of faithfulness, integrity, and reconciliation in our relationships?
- In what ways can we demonstrate God's love to those experiencing brokenness and pain in their marriages or relationships?

#### Day 3 - Malachi 3

- Who is the messenger mentioned in this passage, and what significance does he have in God's plan?
- What does the refining process symbolize, and how does it relate to our lives as believers. In what areas do you need God's refining and purifying work in your life?
- How did the people rob God, and what were the consequences of their actions? How can we apply the principles of tithing, giving, and stewardship in our lives today?

#### Day 4 - Malachi 4

- What is the day of the Lord, and what does it mean for believers?
- How does the promise of God's coming restoration encourage us during difficult times?
- How can we prepare ourselves for the day of the Lord while living in the present?

## **Key Themes**

The book of Malachi addresses issues of faithfulness, social justice, and ethical conduct among the people of Israel. It calls for repentance, warns of the coming Day of the Lord, and promises restoration for those who turn back to God. Ultimately, Malachi's message reminds the people of Israel of their need to remain faithful to God and His covenant.

#### The Day of the Lord

Malachi speaks about the coming "Day of the Lord," a time of judgment and purification when God will intervene in human history to restore justice and righteousness. This day will be a time of both judgment for the wicked and deliverance for the faithful.

#### **Repentance and Restoration**

Despite the people's failings, Malachi encourages them to repent and return to God. He offers the promise of restoration and blessings if they turn away from their sinful ways and obey God's commands.

#### **God's Unchanging Nature**

Throughout the book, Malachi emphasizes the unchanging nature of God. He contrasts the faithlessness of the people with God's steadfastness and reliability, highlighting the importance of trusting in God's promises.